

# 2年・連立方程式後C 1

2年 組 番・氏名

◆計算せよ。	◆方程式を解け。
① $(-42) \div 6 = -7$	⑥ $11x - 8 = 4x + 13$ $11x - 4x = 13 + 8$ $7x = 21$ $x = 3$
② $(40y - 5) \times \frac{1}{5} = 40y \times \frac{1}{5} - 5 \times \frac{1}{5} = 8y - 1$	
③ $24a^2b \div 4ab \times 9a = \frac{24a^2b \times 9a}{4ab} = 54a^2$	⑦ $\begin{cases} 5x + 2y = 11 \\ x - 3y = 9 \end{cases}$ $\textcircled{2} \times 5$ $5x - 15y = 45 \cdots \textcircled{2}'$ $\textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2}'$ $17y = -34$ $y = -2$ $y = -2$ を ② に代入 $x - 3 \times (-2) = 9$ $x + 6 = 9$ $x = 9 - 6$ $x = 3$  $(x, y) = (3, -2)$
④ $5(3x - 2y) - 2(6x - 5y) = 15x - 10y - 12x + 10y = 15x - 12x - 10y + 10y = 3x$	
⑤ $\frac{1}{2}(3x - 1) - \frac{1}{5}(7x - 3) = \frac{5(3x - 1) - 2(7x - 3)}{10} = \frac{15x - 5 - 14x + 6}{10} = \frac{x + 1}{10}$	

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# 2年・連立方程式後C 2

2年 組 番・氏名

◆計算せよ。	◆方程式を解け。
① $-8 - (-7) = -8 + 7 = -1$	⑥ $9x + 3 = 3x - 21$ $9x - 3x = -21 - 3$ $6x = 18$ $x = 3$
② $9x - 3y - 4x + 5y = 9x - 4x - 3y + 5y = 5x + 2y$	
③ $(32x - 8) \times \frac{1}{8} = 32x \times \frac{1}{8} - 8 \times \frac{1}{8} = 4x - 1$	⑦ $\begin{cases} 2x + y = 5 \\ 3x - 2y = 4 \end{cases}$ $\textcircled{1} \times 2$ $4x + 2y = 10 \cdots \textcircled{1}'$ $\textcircled{1}' + \textcircled{2}$ $7x = 14$ $x = 2$ $x = 2$ を ① に代入 $2 \times 2 + y = 5$ $4 + y = 5$ $y = 5 - 4$ $y = 1$  $(x, y) = (2, 1)$
④ $40ab^2 \div 8ab \times 9a = \frac{40ab^2 \times 9a}{8ab} = 45ab$	
⑤ $4(2a - b + 1) - 3(a - b) = 8a - 2b + 2 - 3a + 3b = 8a - 3a - 2b + 3b + 2 = 5a + b + 2$	

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# 2年・連立方程式後C 3

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◆計算せよ。	◆方程式を解け。
① $-5 + 11 = 6$	⑥ $6x - 4 = x + 21$ $6x - x = 21 + 4$ $5x = 25$ $x = 5$
② $(28x - 12) \times \frac{1}{4} = 28x \times \frac{1}{4} - 12 \times \frac{1}{4} = 7x - 3$	
③ $45a^2b \div 5ab \times 3b = \frac{45a^2b \times 3b}{5ab} = 27ab$	⑦ $\begin{cases} x + 2y = 8 \\ 3x - y = 3 \end{cases}$ $\textcircled{2} \times 2$ $6x - 2y = 6 \cdots \textcircled{2}'$ $\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2}'$ $7x = 14$ $x = 2$ $x = \text{を } \textcircled{1} \text{ に代入}$ $2 + 2y = 8$ $2y = 8 - 2$ $2y = 6$ $y = 3$  $(x, y) = (2, 3)$
④ $4(2x + y) - 3(x - 2y) = 8x + 4y - 3x + 6y = 8x - 3x + 4y + 6y = 5x + 10y$	
⑤ $\frac{1}{3}(3x - 1) - \frac{1}{5}(2x - 2) = \frac{5(3x - 1) - 3(2x - 2)}{15} = \frac{15x - 5 - 6x + 6}{15} = \frac{9x + 1}{15}$	

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# 2年・連立方程式後C 4

2年 組 番・氏名

◆計算せよ。	◆方程式を解け。
① $-6 \times 8 = -48$	⑥ $3x + 3 = 7x - 5$ $3x - 7x = -5 - 3$ $-4x = -8$ $x = 2$
② $9x - y - 5x - 8y = 9x - 5x - y - 8y = 4x - 9y$	
③ $(72x - 9) \times \frac{1}{9} = 72x \times \frac{1}{9} - 9 \times \frac{1}{9} = 8x - 1$	⑦ $\begin{cases} 2x - y = 5 \\ 3x - 2y = 7 \end{cases}$ $\textcircled{1} \times 2$ $4x - 2y = 10 \cdots \textcircled{1}'$ $\textcircled{1}' - \textcircled{2}$ $x = 3$ $x = \text{を } \textcircled{1} \text{ に代入}$ $2 \times 3 - y = 5$ $6 - y = 5$ $-y = 5 - 6$ $y = -1$ $y = 1$  $(x, y) = (3, 1)$
④ $24ab^2 \div 8ab \times 7b = \frac{24ab^2 \times 7b}{8ab} = 21b^2$	
⑤ $3(4a - b + 2) - 2(a - 2b) = 12a - 3b + 6 - 2a + 4b = 12a - 2a - 3b + 4b + 6 = 10a + b + 6$	

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# 2年・連立方程式後C 5

2年 組 番・氏名

◆計算せよ。	◆方程式を解け。
① $(-24) \div 6 = -4$	⑥ $6x - 5 = 4x + 7$ $6x - 4x = 7 + 5$ $2x = 12$ $x = 6$
② $(27y - 9) \times \frac{1}{3} = 27y \times \frac{1}{3} - 9 \times \frac{1}{3} = 9x - 3$	
③ $30a^2b \div 5ab \times 9a = \frac{30a^2b \times 9a}{5ab} = 54a^2$	⑦ $\begin{cases} 5x + 2y = 12 \\ 2x + y = 5 \end{cases}$ $\textcircled{2} \times 2$ $4x + 2y = 10 \cdots \textcircled{2}'$ $\textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2}'$ $x = 2$ $x = 2$ を $\textcircled{2}$ に代入 $2 \times 2 + y = 5$ $4 + y = 5$ $y = 5 - 4$ $y = 1$ $(x, y) = (2, 1)$
④ $7(x - 2y) - 5(x - y) = 7x - 14y - 5x + 5y = 7x - 5x - 14y + 5y = 2x - 9y$	
⑤ $\frac{1}{3}(2x - 1) - \frac{1}{4}(x - 3) = \frac{4(2x - 1) - 3(x - 3)}{12} = \frac{8x - 4 - 3x + 9}{12} = \frac{5x + 5}{12}$	

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# 2年・連立方程式後C 6

2年 組 番・氏名

◆計算せよ。	◆方程式を解け。
① $3 - (-5) = 3 + 5 = 8$	⑥ $5x + 4 = 2x - 14$ $5x - 2x = -14 - 4$ $3x = -18$ $x = -6$
② $8x - 5y - 3x + 9y = 8x - 3x - 5y + 9y = 5x + 4y$	
③ $(24x - 6) \times \frac{1}{6} = 24x \times \frac{1}{6} - 6 \times \frac{1}{6} = 3x - 1$	⑦ $\begin{cases} 3x + y = 14 \\ x + 2y = 13 \end{cases}$ $\textcircled{1} \times 2$ $6x + 2y = 28 \cdots \textcircled{1}'$ $\textcircled{1}' - \textcircled{2}$ $5x = 15$ $x = 3$ $x = 3$ を $\textcircled{1}$ に代入 $3 \times 3 + y = 14$ $9 + y = 14$ $y = 14 - 9$ $y = 5$
④ $49ab^2 \div 7ab \times 4a = \frac{49ab^2 \times 4a}{7ab} = 28ab$	
⑤ $3(5a - b + 1) - 2(4a - b) = 15a - 3b + 3 - 8a + 2b = 15a - 8a - 3b + 2b + 3 = 7a - b + 3$	$(x, y) = (3, 5)$

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# 2年・連立方程式後C 7

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◆計算せよ。	◆方程式を解け。
① $-3 + 7 = 4$	⑥ $5x + 4 = 2x + 16$ $5x - 2x = 16 - 4$ $3x = 12$ $x = 4$
② $(40x - 16) \times \frac{1}{8} = 40x \times \frac{1}{8} - 16 \times \frac{1}{8} = 5x - 2$	
③ $24a^2b \div 8ab \times 5b = \frac{24a^2b \times 5b}{8ab} = 15ab$	⑦ $\begin{cases} x - 2y = 4 \\ 3x - y = 7 \end{cases}$ $\textcircled{2} \times 2$ $6x - 2y = 14 \cdots \textcircled{2}'$ $\textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2}'$ $-5x = -10$ $x = 2$ $x = 2$ を②に代入 $3 \times 2 - y = 7$ $6 - y = 7$ $-y = 7 - 6$ $-y = 1$ $y = -1$ $(x, y) = (2, -1)$
④ $5(2x + y) - 3(x - y) = 10x + 5y - 3x + 3y = 10x - 3x + 5y + 3y = 7x + 8y$	
⑤ $\frac{1}{2}(5x - 2) - \frac{1}{3}(2x - 1) = \frac{3(5x - 2) - 2(2x - 1)}{6} = \frac{15x - 10 - 4x + 2}{6} = \frac{11x - 8}{6}$	

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# 2年・連立方程式後C 8

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◆計算せよ。	◆方程式を解け。
① $-4 \times 9 = -36$	⑥ $4x + 3 = 9x + 18$ $4x - 9x = 18 - 3$ $-5x = 15$ $x = -3$
② $5a - 3b - 2a + 7b = 5a - 2a - 3b + 7b = 3a + 4b$	
③ $(35x - 7) \times \frac{1}{7} = 35x \times \frac{1}{7} - 7 \times \frac{1}{7} = 5x - 1$	⑦ $\begin{cases} 5x - y = 7 \\ x + 2y = 8 \end{cases}$ $\textcircled{1} \times 2$ $10x - 2y = 14 \cdots \textcircled{1}'$ $\textcircled{1}' + \textcircled{2}$ $11x = 22$ $x = 2$ $x = 2$ を①に代入 $5 \times 2 - y = 7$ $10 - y = 7$ $-y = 7 - 10$ $-y = -3$ $y = 3$ $(x, y) = (2, 3)$
④ $48ab^2 \div 6ab \times 4b = \frac{48ab^2 \times 4b}{6ab} = 32b^2$	
⑤ $5(2a - b + 1) - 3(a - 2b) = 10a - 5b + 5 - 3a + 6b = 10a - 3a - 5b + 6b + 5 = 7a + b + 5$	

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