

# 2年・連立方程式後B 1

2年 組 番・氏名

$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & -7+4 \\ & = -3 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & \frac{8}{5}x \times (-\frac{15}{4}y) \\ & = -\frac{8x \times 15y}{5 \times 4} \\ & = -\frac{2x \times 3y}{1 \times 1} \\ & = -6xy \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & 5(3a-b)-4(2a-b) \\ & = 15a-5b-8a+4b \\ & = 15a-8a-5b+4b \\ & = 7a-b \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & \begin{cases} x+y=4 \\ 3x-2y=7 \end{cases} \\ & \textcircled{1} \times 2 \\ & 2x+2y=8 \cdots \textcircled{1}' \\ & \textcircled{1}' + \textcircled{2} \\ & 5x=15 \\ & x=3 \\ & x=3 \text{を } \textcircled{1} \text{ に代入} \\ & 3+y=4 \\ & y=4-3 \\ & y=1 \\ & (x,y)=(3,1) \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & \frac{2x-1}{3} - \frac{x-2}{5} \\ & = \frac{5(2x-1)-3(x-2)}{15} \\ & = \frac{10x-5-3x+6}{15} \\ & = \frac{7x+1}{15} \end{aligned}$	

# 2年・連立方程式後B 2

2年 組 番・氏名

$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & -63 \div 7 \\ & = -9 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & 48x^2y \div (-8xy) \\ & = -\frac{48x^2y}{8xy} \\ & = -6x \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & 5(2a-b)-2(3a-7b) \\ & = 10a-5b-6a+14b \\ & = 10a-6a-5b+14b \\ & = 4a+9b \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & \begin{cases} x+y=1 \\ 3x+2y=5 \end{cases} \\ & \textcircled{1} \times 2 \\ & 2x+2y=2 \cdots \textcircled{1}' \\ & \textcircled{1}' - \textcircled{2} \\ & -x=-3 \\ & x=3 \\ & x=3 \text{を } \textcircled{1} \text{ に代入} \\ & 3+y=1 \\ & y=1-3 \\ & y=-2 \\ & (x,y)=(3,-2) \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & \frac{3x-1}{2} - \frac{x-4}{5} \\ & = \frac{5(3x-1)-2(x-4)}{10} \\ & = \frac{15x-5-2x+8}{10} \\ & = \frac{13x+3}{10} \end{aligned}$	

# 2年・連立方程式後B 3

2年 組 番・氏名

$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad -3+8 \\ &= 5 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad \frac{4}{3}x \times \left(-\frac{15}{2}y\right) \\ &= -\frac{4x \times 15y}{3 \times 2} \\ &= -\frac{2x \times 3y}{1 \times 1} \\ &= -6xy \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad 4(3a-2b)-5(a-b) \\ &= 12a-2b-5a+5b \\ &= 12a-5a-2b+5b \\ &= 7a+3b \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad \begin{cases} x+y=3 \\ 4x-y=2 \end{cases} \\ \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} \\ 5x=5 \\ x=1 \\ x=\textcircled{1} \text{に代入} \\ 1+y=3 \\ y=3-1 \\ y=2 \\ (x,y)=(2,1) \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad \frac{3x-2}{2} - \frac{2x-5}{3} \\ &= \frac{3(3x-2)-2(2x-5)}{6} \\ &= \frac{9x-6-4x+10}{6} \\ &= \frac{5x+4}{6} \end{aligned}$	

# 2年・連立方程式後B 4

2年 組 番・氏名

$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad -6 \times 7 \\ &= -42 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad 28x^2y \div (-4xy) \\ &= -\frac{28x^2y}{4xy} \\ &= -7x \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad 3(3a-5b)-2(2a-3b) \\ &= 9a-15b-4a+6b \\ &= 9a-4a-15b+6b \\ &= 5a-9b \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad \begin{cases} x+y=4 \\ 5x-2y=6 \end{cases} \\ \textcircled{1} \times 2 \\ 2x+2y=8 \cdots \textcircled{1}' \\ \textcircled{1}' + \textcircled{2} \\ 7x=14 \\ x=2 \\ x=2 \text{を } \textcircled{1} \text{ に代入} \\ 2+y=4 \\ y=4-2 \\ y=2 \\ (x,y)=(2,2) \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad \frac{5x-2}{3} - \frac{3x-1}{4} \\ &= \frac{4(5x-2)-3(3x-1)}{12} \\ &= \frac{20x-8-9x+3}{12} \\ &= \frac{11x-5}{12} \end{aligned}$	

# 2年・連立方程式後B 5

2年 組 番・氏名

① $-5 - 4$ $= -9$	② $\frac{1}{5}x \times (-\frac{15}{4}y)$ $= -\frac{x \times 15y}{5 \times 4}$ $= -\frac{x \times 3y}{1 \times 4}$ $= -\frac{3xy}{4}$
③ $3(3a - b) - 4(2a - 3b)$ $= 9a - 3b - 8a + 12b$ $= 9a - 8a - 3b + 12b$ $= a + 9b$	⑤ $\begin{cases} x+y=5 \\ 3x-2y=5 \end{cases}$ $\textcircled{1} \times 2$ $2x+2y=10 \cdots \textcircled{1}'$ $\textcircled{1}' + \textcircled{2}$ $5x=15$ $x=3$ $x = \textcircled{1} \text{に代入}$ $3+y=5$ $y=5-3$ $y=2$ $(x, y) = (3, 2)$
④ $\frac{2x-1}{3} - \frac{x-1}{5}$ $= \frac{5(2x-1)-3(x-1)}{15}$ $= \frac{10x-5-3x+3}{15}$ $= \frac{7x-2}{15}$	

# 2年・連立方程式後B 6

2年 組 番・氏名

① $-56 \div 7$ $= -8$	② $54x^2y \div (-9xy)$ $= -\frac{54x^2y}{9xy}$ $= -6x$
③ $4(2a - b) - 5(a - 2b)$ $= 8a - 4b - 5a + 10b$ $= 8a - 5a - 4b + 10b$ $= 3a + 6b$	⑤ $\begin{cases} x+y=2 \\ 2x+3y=3 \end{cases}$ $\textcircled{1} \times 3$ $3x+3y=6 \cdots \textcircled{1}'$ $\textcircled{1}' - \textcircled{2}$ $x=3$ $x = \textcircled{1} \text{に代入}$ $3+y=2$ $y=2-3$ $y=-1$ $(x, y) = (3, -1)$
④ $\frac{3x-1}{2} - \frac{2x-3}{5}$ $= \frac{5(3x-1)-2(2x-3)}{10}$ $= \frac{15x-5-4x+6}{10}$ $= \frac{11x+1}{10}$	

# 2年・連立方程式後B 7

2年 組 番・氏名

$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad -2 + 6 \\ &= 4 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad \frac{8}{5}x \times \left(-\frac{25}{4}y\right) \\ &= -\frac{8x \times 25y}{5 \times 4} \\ &= -\frac{2x \times 5y}{1 \times 1} \\ &= -10xy \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad 4(3a - 2b) - 5(2a - b) \\ &= 12a - 8b - 10a + 5b \\ &= 12a - 10a - 8b + 5b \\ &= 2a - 3b \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad \begin{cases} x+y=3 \\ 4x-y=7 \end{cases} \\ \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} \\ 5x = 10 \\ x = 2 \\ x = \textcircled{1} \text{に代入} \\ 2+y=3 \\ y=3-2 \\ y=1 \\ (x,y)=(2,1) \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad \frac{5x-2}{2} - \frac{2x-1}{3} \\ &= \frac{3(5x-2)-2(2x-1)}{6} \\ &= \frac{15x-6-4x+2}{6} \\ &= \frac{11x-4}{6} \end{aligned}$	

# 2年・連立方程式後B 8

2年 組 番・氏名

$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad -4 \times 7 \\ &= -28 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad 42x^2y \div (-6xy) \\ &= -\frac{42x^2y}{6xy} \\ &= -7x \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad 2(3a - b) - 3(2a - 3b) \\ &= 6a - 2b - 6a + 9b \\ &= 6a - 6a - 2b + 9b \\ &= 7b \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad \begin{cases} x+y=3 \\ 5x-2y=1 \end{cases} \\ \textcircled{1} \times 2 \\ 2x+2y=6 \cdots \textcircled{1}' \\ \textcircled{1}' + \textcircled{2} \\ 7x=7 \\ x=1 \\ x = \textcircled{1} \text{, } \textcircled{2} \text{に代入} \\ 1+y=3 \\ y=3-1 \\ y=2 \\ (x,y)=(1,2) \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad \frac{5x-2}{3} - \frac{2x-1}{4} \\ &= \frac{4(5x-2)-3(2x-1)}{12} \\ &= \frac{20x-8-6x+3}{12} \\ &= \frac{14x-5}{12} \end{aligned}$	