

計算・方程式（3年「展開・因数分解」後）		01	氏名
◆①～⑨の計算をせよ。また、⑩～⑪の方程式を解け。			
① $-3 + 7 = 4$	② $-9 \times 7 = -63$	③ $9 - 3 \times (-2) = 9 - (-6) = 9 + 6 = 15$	
④ $-\frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{3} = -\frac{6}{15} - \frac{5}{15} = -\frac{11}{15}$	⑤ $(-\frac{15}{14}) \times (-\frac{7}{10}) = \frac{15 \times 7}{14 \times 10} = \frac{3 \times 1}{2 \times 2} = \frac{3}{4}$	⑥ $-\frac{12}{25} \div \frac{9}{10} = -\frac{12 \times 10}{25 \times 9} = -\frac{4 \times 2}{5 \times 3} = -\frac{8}{15}$	
⑦ $-0.4 \times 0.7 = -0.28$	⑧ $48xy^2 \div 6xy \times 3y = \frac{48xy^2 \times 3y}{6xy} = 24y^2$	⑪ $\begin{cases} 3x + 2y = 8 & \cdots ① \\ 2x - y = 10 & \cdots ② \end{cases}$ ②×2 $4x - 2y = 20 \cdots ②'$ ① + ②' $7x = 28$ $x = 4$ $x = 4$ を②に代入 $2 \times 4 - y = 10$ $8 - y = 10$ $-y = 10 - 8$ $-y = 2$ $y = -2$ $(x, y) = (4, -2)$	
⑨ $4(2x+y) + 3(x-2y) = 8x + 4y + 3x - 6y = 8x + 3x + 4y - 6y = 11x - 2y$	⑩ $7x - 5 = 4x + 13$ $7x - 4x = 13 + 5$ $3x = 18$ $x = 6$		
◆⑫～⑯の式を展開せよ。また、⑰の式を簡単にせよ。			
⑫ $-4x(8x - 3y) = -32x^2 + 12xy$	⑬ $(35ab - 14a) \div 7a = 5b - 2$	⑭ $(x+5)(x+3) = x^2 + 8x + 15$	
⑮ $(x-3)^2 = x^2 - 6x + 9$	⑯ $(x+8)(x-8) = x^2 - 64$	⑰ $(x+7)^2 - (x-6)(x-5) = x^2 + 14x + 49 - (x^2 - 11x + 30) = x^2 + 14x + 49 - x^2 + 11x - 30 = 25x + 19$	
◆因数分解せよ。			
⑱ $x^2 + x - 12 = (x+4)(x-3)$	⑲ $x^2 + 10x + 25 = (x+5)^2$	⑳ $x^2 - 16 = (x+4)(x-4)$	

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◆①～⑨の計算をせよ。また、⑩～⑪の方程式を解け。			
① $-6 - 7 = -13$	② $(-24) \div (-4) = 6$	③ $12 - 6 \div (-3) = 12 - (-2) = 12 + 2 = 14$	
④ $-\frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{4} = -\frac{8}{12} + \frac{9}{12} = \frac{1}{12}$	⑤ $\frac{5}{14} \times (-\frac{21}{10}) = -\frac{5 \times 21}{14 \times 10} = -\frac{1 \times 3}{2 \times 2} = -\frac{3}{4}$	⑥ $(-\frac{15}{8}) \div (-\frac{9}{16}) = \frac{15 \times 16}{8 \times 9} = \frac{5 \times 2}{1 \times 3} = \frac{10}{3}$	
⑦ $(-5.4) \div (-0.6) = 9$	⑧ $8a^2b - 3ab \times 2a = 8a^2b - 6a^2b = 2a^2b$	⑪ $\begin{cases} 3x + y = 9 & \cdots ① \\ 2x + 3y = 13 & \cdots ② \end{cases}$ ① × 3 $9x + 3y = 27 \cdots ①'$ ①' - ② $7x = 14$ $x = 2$ $x = 2$ を ① に代入 $3 \times 2 + y = 9$ $6 + y = 9$ $y = 9 - 6$ $y = 3$ $(x, y) = (2, 3)$	
⑨ $5(2x - 3y) - 3(3x - 2y) = 10x - 15y - 9x + 6y = 10x - 9x - 15y + 6y = x - 9y$	⑩ $11x + 6 = 8x - 9$ $11x - 8x = -9 - 6$ $3x = -15$ $x = -5$		
◆⑫～⑯の式を展開せよ。また、⑰の式を簡単にせよ。			
⑫ $6x(7x - 4y) = 42x^2 - 24xy$	⑬ $(72ab - 27a) \div (-9a) = -8b + 3$	⑭ $(x - 7)(x + 3) = x^2 - 4x - 21$	
⑮ $(x + 6)^2 = x^2 + 12x + 36$	⑯ $(x + 1)(x - 1) = x^2 - 1$	⑰ $(x + 4)(x - 4) + (x + 5)^2 = x^2 - 16 + (x^2 + 10x + 25) = x^2 - 16 + x^2 + 10x + 25 = 2x^2 + 10x + 9$	
◆因数分解せよ。			
⑱ $x^2 - 9x + 20 = (x - 4)(x - 5)$	⑲ $x^2 - 18x + 81 = (x - 9)^2$	⑳ $x^2 - 9 = (x + 3)(x - 3)$	

計算・方程式（3年「展開・因数分解」後） 03

氏名

◆①～⑨の計算をせよ。また、⑩～⑪の方程式を解け。

① $-7+4$ $= -3$	② -8×6 $= -48$	③ $9 - 4 \times (-2)$ $= 9 - (-8)$ $= 9 + 8 = 17$
④ $-\frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{3}$ $= -\frac{6}{15} - \frac{5}{15} = -\frac{11}{15}$	⑤ $(-\frac{9}{14}) \times (-\frac{7}{6})$ $= \frac{9 \times 7}{14 \times 6} = \frac{3 \times 1}{2 \times 2} = \frac{3}{4}$	⑥ $-\frac{12}{25} \div \frac{9}{10}$ $= -\frac{12 \times 10}{25 \times 9} = -\frac{4 \times 2}{5 \times 3} = -\frac{8}{15}$
⑦ -0.4×0.7 $= -0.28$	⑧ $-36x^2y \div 3xy \div 2x$ $= -\frac{36x^2y}{3xy \times 2x}$ $= 6$	⑪ $\begin{cases} 3x + 2y = 7 & \cdots ① \\ 2x - y = 7 & \cdots ② \end{cases}$ $\begin{array}{l} ② \times 2 \\ 4x - 2y = 14 \cdots ②' \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{l} ① + ②' \\ 7x = 21 \end{array}$ $x = 3$ $x = 3$ を ② に 代入 $2 \times 3 - y = 7$ $6 - y = 7$ $-y = 7 - 6$ $-y = 1$ $y = -1$ $(x, y) = (3, -1)$
⑨ $4(2x+y) + 3(3x-2y)$ $= 8x + 4y + 9x - 6y$ $= 12x + 9x + 4y - 6y$ $= 21x - 2y$	⑩ $11x + 6 = 4x + 27$ $11x - 4x = 27 - 6$ $7x = 21$ $x = 3$	

◆⑫～⑯の式を展開せよ。また、⑰の式を簡単にせよ。

⑫ $-3x(9x - 4y)$ $= -27x^2 + 12xy$	⑬ $(45ab - 18a) \div 9a$ $= 5b - 2$	⑭ $(x+4)(x+5)$ $= x^2 + 9x + 20$
⑮ $(x-9)^2$ $= x^2 - 18x + 81$	⑯ $(x+5)(x-5)$ $= x^2 - 25$	⑰ $(x-4)^2 - (x+3)(x-1)$ $= x^2 - 8x + 16 - (x^2 + 2x - 3)$ $= x^2 - 8x + 16 - x^2 - 2x + 3$ $= -10x + 19$

◆因数分解せよ。

⑱ $x^2 - 10x + 24$ $= (x-4)(x-6)$	⑲ $x^2 - 2x + 1$ $= (x-1)^2$	⑳ $x^2 - 64$ $= (x+8)(x-8)$
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計算・方程式（3年「展開・因数分解」後）		04	氏名
◆①～⑨の計算をせよ。また、⑩～⑪の方程式を解け。			
① $-8 - 5$ = -13	② $(-54) \div (-9)$ = -6	③ $12 - 8 \div (-2)$ = $12 - (-4)$ = $12 + 4 = 16$	
④ $-\frac{3}{5} + \frac{1}{4}$ $= -\frac{12}{20} + \frac{5}{20} = -\frac{7}{20}$	⑤ $(-\frac{5}{6}) \times (-\frac{9}{10})$ $= \frac{5 \times 9}{6 \times 10} = \frac{1 \times 3}{2 \times 2} = \frac{3}{4}$	⑥ $-\frac{7}{16} \div \frac{21}{8}$ $= -\frac{7 \times 8}{16 \times 21} = -\frac{1 \times 1}{2 \times 3} = -\frac{1}{6}$	
⑦ $(-2.4) \div (-0.8)$ = 3	⑧ $15ab - 9a^2b \div 3a$ $= 15a^2b - 3a^2b$ $= 12a^2b$	⑪ $\begin{cases} 3x + y = 10 & \cdots ① \\ 2x + 3y = 2 & \cdots ② \end{cases}$ ① × 3 $9x + 3y = 30 \cdots ①'$ ①' - ② $7x = 28$ $x = 4$ $x = 4$ を ① に代入 $3 \times 4 + y = 10$ $12 + y = 10$ $y = 10 - 12$ $y = -2$ $(x, y) = (4, -2)$	
⑨ $3(5x - 3y) - 2(4x - y)$ $= 15x - 9y - 8x + 2y$ $= 15x - 8x - 9y + 2y$ $= 7x - 7y$	⑩ $7x - 10 = 13x + 14$ $7x - 13x = 14 + 10$ $-6x = 24$ $x = -4$		
◆⑫～⑯の式を展開せよ。また、⑰の式を簡単にせよ。			
⑫ $9x(6x - 5y)$ = $54x^2 - 45xy$	⑬ $(30ab - 18a) \div (-6a)$ = $-5b + 3$	⑭ $(x - 7)(x + 2)$ = $x^2 - 5x - 14$	
⑮ $(x + 4)^2$ = $x^2 + 8x + 16$	⑯ $(x + 7)(x - 7)$ = $x^2 - 49$	⑰ $(x + 6)(x - 6) + (x + 3)^2$ = $x^2 - 36 + (x^2 + 6x + 9)$ = $x^2 - 36 + x^2 + 6x + 9$ = $2x^2 + 6x - 27$	
◆因数分解せよ。			
⑱ $x^2 - 2x - 24$ = $(x + 6)(x - 4)$	⑲ $x^2 - 10x + 25$ = $(x - 5)^2$	⑳ $x^2 - 9$ = $(x + 3)(x - 3)$	

計算・方程式（3年「展開・因数分解」後）		05	氏名
◆①～⑨の計算をせよ。また、⑩～⑪の方程式を解け。			
① $-2 + 7 = 5$	② $-6 \times 7 = -42$	③ $11 - 2 \times (-3) = 11 - (-6) = 11 + 6 = 17$	
④ $-\frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{4} = -\frac{8}{20} - \frac{5}{20} = -\frac{13}{20}$	⑤ $(-\frac{20}{21}) \times (-\frac{7}{15}) = \frac{20 \times 7}{21 \times 15} = \frac{4 \times 1}{3 \times 3} = \frac{4}{9}$	⑥ $-\frac{4}{15} \div \frac{8}{9} = -\frac{4 \times 9}{15 \times 8} = -\frac{1 \times 3}{5 \times 2} = -\frac{3}{10}$	
⑦ $-0.3 \times 0.9 = -0.27$	⑧ $56xy^2 \div 7xy \times 3y = \frac{56xy^2 \times 3y}{7xy} = 24y^2$	⑪ $\begin{cases} 3x + 2y = 6 & \cdots ① \\ 2x - y = 11 & \cdots ② \end{cases}$ ②×2 $4x - 2y = 22 \cdots ②'$ ① + ②' $7x = 28$ $x = 4$ $x = 4$ を②に代入 $2 \times 4 - y = 11$ $8 - y = 11$ $-y = 11 - 8$ $-y = 3$ $y = -3$ $(x, y) = (4, -3)$	
⑨ $5(2x+y) + 3(x-3y) = 10x + 5y + 3x - 9y = 10x + 3x + 5y - 9y = 13x - 4y$	⑩ $9x - 7 = 4x + 13$ $9x - 4x = 13 + 7$ $5x = 20$ $x = 4$		
◆⑫～⑯の式を展開せよ。また、⑰の式を簡単にせよ。			
⑫ $-6x(5x - 3y) = -30x^2 + 18xy$	⑬ $(36ab - 8a) \div 4a = 9b - 2$	⑭ $(x+7)(x+2) = x^2 + 9x + 14$	
⑮ $(x-6)^2 = x^2 - 12x + 36$	⑯ $(x+5)(x-5) = x^2 - 25$	⑰ $(x+4)^2 - (x-3)(x-2) = x^2 + 8x + 16 - (x^2 - 5x + 6) = x^2 + 8x + 16 - x^2 + 5x - 6 = 13x + 10$	
◆因数分解せよ。			
⑱ $x^2 + 2x - 24 = (x+6)(x-4)$	⑲ $x^2 + 14x + 49 = (x+7)^2$	⑳ $x^2 - 36 = (x+6)(x-6)$	

計算・方程式（3年「展開・因数分解」後） 06 氏名

◆①～⑨の計算をせよ。また、⑩～⑪の方程式を解け。

① $-8 - 7$ $= -15$	② $(-27) \div (-3)$ $= 9$	③ $18 - 12 \div (-4)$ $= 18 - (-3)$ $= 18 + 3 = 21$
④ $-\frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{5}$ $= -\frac{10}{15} + \frac{9}{15} = -\frac{1}{15}$	⑤ $\frac{8}{15} \times (-\frac{9}{16})$ $= -\frac{8 \times 9}{15 \times 16} = -\frac{1 \times 3}{5 \times 2} = -\frac{3}{10}$	⑥ $(-\frac{21}{25}) \div (-\frac{14}{15})$ $= \frac{21 \times 15}{25 \times 14} = \frac{3 \times 3}{5 \times 2} = \frac{9}{10}$
⑦ $(-2.8) \div (-0.7)$ $= 4$	⑧ $10a^2b - 3ab \times 2a$ $= 10a^2b - 6a^2b$ $= 4a^2b$	⑪ $\begin{cases} 3x + y = 10 & \cdots ① \\ 2x + 3y = 2 & \cdots ② \end{cases}$ $\begin{array}{l} ① \times 3 \\ 9x + 3y = 30 \cdots ①' \\ ①' - ② \\ 7x = 28 \\ x = 4 \end{array}$ $x = 2$ を ① に 代入 $3 \times 4 + y = 10$ $12 + y = 10$ $y = 10 - 12$ $y = -2$ $(x, y) = (4, -2)$
⑨ $5(2x - y) - 4(x - 2y)$ $= 10x - 5y - 4x + 8y$ $= 10x - 4x - 5y + 8y$ $= 6x + 3y$	⑩ $13x + 9 = 8x - 11$ $13x - 8x = -11 - 9$ $5x = -20$ $x = -4$	

◆⑫～⑯の式を展開せよ。また、⑰の式を簡単にせよ。

⑫ $8x(4x - 3y)$ $= 32x^2 - 24xy$	⑬ $(36ab - 12a) \div (-4a)$ $= -9b + 3$	⑭ $(x - 6)(x + 2)$ $= x^2 - 4x - 12$
⑮ $(x + 4)^2$ $= x^2 + 8x + 16$	⑯ $(x + 8)(x - 8)$ $= x^2 - 64$	⑰ $(x + 5)(x - 5) + (x + 2)^2$ $= x^2 - 25 + (x^2 + 4x + 4)$ $= x^2 - 25 + x^2 + 4x + 4$ $= 2x^2 + 4x - 21$

◆因数分解せよ。

⑱ $x^2 - 7x + 10$ $= (x - 2)(x - 5)$	⑲ $x^2 - 14x + 49$ $= (x - 7)^2$	⑳ $x^2 - 1$ $= (x + 1)(x - 1)$
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