

# 計算・方程式（「二次方程式」後） 01

3年 組 番・氏名

◆①～⑭の計算をせよ。また、⑯～㉐の方程式を解け。

$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad -4+9 \\ &= 5 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad -6-7 \\ &= -13 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad -\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{3} \\ &= -\frac{9}{12} + \frac{4}{12} = -\frac{5}{12} \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad \frac{4}{9} \times (-\frac{3}{8}) \\ &= -\frac{4 \times 3}{9 \times 8} = -\frac{1 \times 1}{3 \times 2} = -\frac{1}{6} \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad -\frac{18}{7} \div \frac{9}{14} \\ &= -\frac{18 \times 14}{7 \times 9} = -\frac{2 \times 2}{1 \times 1} = -4 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad 2a+4b-5a-8b \\ &= 2a-5a+4b-8b \\ &= -3a-4b \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad 4(2a+b)-3(a-5b) \\ &= 8a+4b-3a+15b \\ &= 8a-3a+4b+15b \\ &= 5a+19b \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad 42x^2y \div 6xy \times 9y \\ &= \frac{42x^2y \times 9y}{6xy} \\ &= 63xy \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} \quad (x+5)(x-3) \\ &= x^2+2x-15 \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{10} \quad (x-7)^2 \\ &= x^2 - 14x + 49 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{11} \quad \sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{3} \\ &= \sqrt{15} \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{12} \quad 7\sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{3} \\ &= 5\sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{13} \quad \frac{9}{\sqrt{3}} + 2\sqrt{3} \\ &= \frac{9 \times \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}} + 2\sqrt{3} \\ &= 3\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{3} \\ &= 5\sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{14} \quad (\sqrt{7}+2)(\sqrt{7}-2) \\ &= (\sqrt{7})^2 - 2^2 \\ &= 7-4 \\ &= 3 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{15} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 3x+y=11 \\ 2x+y=8 \end{array} \right. \\ \textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2} \\ x=3 \\ x=3 \text{を } \textcircled{1} \text{に代入} \\ 3 \times 3 + y = 11 \\ 9 + y = 11 \\ y = 11 - 9 \\ y = 2 \\ (x, y) = (3, 2) \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{16} \quad 7x+5=4x-10 \\ 7x-4x=-10-5 \\ 3x=-15 \\ x=-5 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{17} \quad x^2-6x+9=0 \\ (x-3)^2=0 \\ x=3 \end{aligned}$	
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{18} \quad x^2-81=0 \\ (x+9)(x-9)=0 \\ x=\pm 9 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{19} \quad x^2-5x=0 \\ x(x-5)=0 \\ x=0, 5 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{20} \quad x^2-x-56=0 \\ (x+7)(x-8)=0 \\ x=-7, 8 \end{aligned}$

# 計算・方程式（「二次方程式」後） 02

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◆①～⑭の計算をせよ。また、⑯～㉐の方程式を解け。

① $3 - 9$  $= -6$	② $-8 - 7$  $= -15$	③ $\frac{1}{4} - \frac{2}{3}$  $= \frac{3}{12} - \frac{8}{12} = -\frac{5}{12}$
④ $(-\frac{7}{10}) \times (-\frac{5}{21})$  $= \frac{7 \times 5}{10 \times 21} = \frac{1 \times 1}{2 \times 3} = \frac{1}{6}$	⑤ $\frac{5}{6} \div (-\frac{10}{9})$  $= -\frac{5 \times 9}{6 \times 10} = -\frac{1 \times 3}{2 \times 2} = -\frac{3}{4}$	⑥ $7a - 2b - 5a + 6b$  $= 7a - 5a - 2b + 6b$ $= 2a + 4b$
⑦ $7(2a - 3b) - 3(a - 2b)$  $= 14a - 21b - 3a + 6b$ $= 14a - 3a - 21b + 6b$ $= 11a - 15b$	⑧ $48xy^2 \div 6xy \div 2y$  $= \frac{48xy^2}{6xy \times 2y}$ $= 4$	⑨ $(x - 4)(x - 3)$  $= x^2 - 7x + 12$
⑩ $(x + 6)(x - 6)$  $= x^2 - 36$	⑪ $\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{3}$  $= \sqrt{21}$	⑫ $4\sqrt{2} - 9\sqrt{2}$  $= -5\sqrt{2}$
⑬ $\frac{25}{\sqrt{5}} - 2\sqrt{5}$  $= \frac{25 \times \sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{5}} - 2\sqrt{5}$ $= 5\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{5}$ $= 3\sqrt{5}$	⑭ $(\sqrt{5} + 3)(\sqrt{5} + 1)$  $= (\sqrt{5})^2 + 4\sqrt{5} + 3$ $= 5 + 4\sqrt{5} + 3$ $= 8 + 4\sqrt{5}$	⑮ $\begin{cases} 3x - y = 7 \\ 2x + y = 8 \end{cases}$  ① + ② $5x = 15$ $x = 3$ $x = 3$ を ② に 代 入 $2 \times 3 + y = 8$ $y = 8 - 6$ $y = 2$ $(x, y) = (3, 2)$
⑯ $7x + 5 = 5x + 11$  $7x - 5x = 11 - 5$ $2x = 6$ $x = 3$	⑰ $x^2 - 8x + 16 = 0$  $(x - 4)^2 = 0$ $x = 4$	⑲ $x^2 - 2x - 35 = 0$  $(x + 5)(x - 7) = 0$ $x = -5, 7$
⑳ $x^2 - 25 = 0$  $(x + 5)(x - 5) = 0$ $x = \pm 5$	㉑ $x^2 + 7x = 0$  $x(x + 7) = 0$ $x = 0, -7$	

# 計算・方程式（「二次方程式」後） 03

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◆①～⑭の計算をせよ。また、⑯～㉐の方程式を解け。

① $-11 + 7 = -4$	② $-5 - 9 = -14$	③ $-\frac{1}{4} - \frac{2}{5} = -\frac{5}{20} - \frac{8}{20} = -\frac{13}{20}$
④ $\frac{4}{15} \times (-\frac{25}{8}) = -\frac{4 \times 25}{15 \times 8} = -\frac{1 \times 5}{3 \times 2} = -\frac{5}{6}$	⑤ $-\frac{16}{9} \div \frac{8}{3} = -\frac{16 \times 3}{9 \times 8} = -\frac{2 \times 1}{3 \times 1} = -\frac{2}{3}$	⑥ $5a + 3b - 2a - 7b = 5a - 2a + 3b - 7b = 3a - 4b$
⑦ $5(3a + 2b) - 3(a - 2b)$ $= 15a + 10b - 3a + 6b$ $= 15a - 3a + 10b + 6b$ $= 12a + 16b$	⑧ $36x^2y \div 9xy \times 7y$ $= \frac{36x^2y \times 7y}{9xy}$ $= 28xy$	⑨ $(x - 2)(x - 3) = x^2 - 5x + 6$
⑩ $(x - 4)^2 = x^2 - 8x + 16$	⑪ $\sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{6} = \sqrt{30}$	⑫ $11\sqrt{5} - 4\sqrt{5} = 7\sqrt{5}$
⑬ $\frac{14}{\sqrt{7}} + 4\sqrt{7} = \frac{14 \times \sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{7}} + 4\sqrt{7} = 2\sqrt{7} + 4\sqrt{7} = 6\sqrt{7}$	⑭ $(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2})(\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{2}) = (\sqrt{5})^2 - (\sqrt{2})^2 = 5 - 2 = 3$	⑮ $\begin{cases} 4x + y = 11 \\ x + y = 5 \end{cases}$ $\begin{array}{l} ① - ② \\ 3x = 6 \\ x = 2 \end{array}$ $x = 2$ を ② に 代入 $2 + y = 5$ $y = 5 - 2$ $(x, y) = (2, 3)$
⑯ $8x + 5 = 5x - 7$ $8x - 5x = -7 - 5$ $3x = -12$ $x = -4$	⑰ $x^2 - 8x + 16 = 0$ $(x - 4)^2 = 0$ $x = 4$	⑱ $x^2 - 64 = 0$ $(x + 8)(x - 8) = 0$ $x = \pm 8$
	⑲ $x^2 - 3x = 0$ $x(x - 3) = 0$ $x = 0, 3$	⑳ $x^2 - 10x + 24 = 0$ $(x - 4)(x - 6) = 0$ $x = 4, 6$

# 計算・方程式（「二次方程式」後） 04

3年 組 番・氏名

◆①～⑭の計算をせよ。また、⑯～㉐の方程式を解け。

① $4 - 7$  $= -3$	② $-6 - 5$  $= -11$	③ $\frac{2}{5} - \frac{3}{4}$  $= \frac{8}{20} - \frac{15}{20} = -\frac{7}{20}$
④ $(-\frac{7}{12}) \times (-\frac{8}{21})$  $= \frac{7 \times 8}{12 \times 21} = \frac{1 \times 2}{3 \times 3} = \frac{2}{9}$	⑤ $\frac{5}{12} \div (-\frac{10}{9})$  $= -\frac{5 \times 9}{12 \times 10} = -\frac{1 \times 3}{4 \times 2} = -\frac{3}{8}$	⑥ $9a - 11b - 4a + 7b$  $= 9a - 4a - 11b + 7b$ $= 5a - 4b$
⑦ $6(2a - b) - 5(a - 2b)$  $= 12a - 6b - 5a + 10b$ $= 12a - 5a - 6b + 10b$ $= 7a + 4b$	⑧ $36xy^2 \div 4xy \div 3y$  $= \frac{36xy^2}{4xy \times 3y}$ $= 3$	⑨ $(x - 4)(x + 7)$  $= x^2 + 3x - 21$
⑩ $(x + 9)(x - 9)$  $= x^2 - 81$	⑪ $\sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{7}$  $= \sqrt{35}$	⑫ $4\sqrt{3} - 7\sqrt{3}$  $= -3\sqrt{3}$
⑬ $\frac{12}{\sqrt{2}} - 4\sqrt{2}$  $= \frac{12 \times \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} - 4\sqrt{2}$ $= 6\sqrt{2} - 4\sqrt{2}$ $= 2\sqrt{2}$	⑭ $(\sqrt{3} + 2)^2$  $= (\sqrt{3})^2 + 4\sqrt{3} + 4$ $= 3 + 4\sqrt{3} + 4$ $= 7 + 4\sqrt{3}$	⑮ $\begin{cases} 3x - y = 9 \\ x + y = 7 \end{cases}$  ① + ② $4x = 16$ $x = 4$ $x = 4$ を ② に代入 $4 + y = 7$ $y = 7 - 4$ $y = 3$ $(x, y) = (4, 3)$
⑯ $3x + 14 = 7x + 2$  $3x - 7x = 2 - 14$ $-4x = -12$ $x = 3$	⑰ $x^2 + 10x + 25 = 0$  $(x + 5)^2 = 0$ $x = -5$	⑲ $x^2 - 4x = 0$  $x(x - 4) = 0$ $x = 0, 4$
⑳ $x^2 - 36 = 0$  $(x + 6)(x - 6) = 0$ $x = \pm 6$		㉑ $x^2 - 2x - 24 = 0$  $(x + 4)(x - 6) = 0$ $x = -4, 6$

# 計算・方程式（「二次方程式」後） 05

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◆①～⑭の計算をせよ。また、⑯～㉐の方程式を解け。

$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & -5 + 11 \\ & = 6 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & -4 - 6 \\ & = -10 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & -\frac{3}{5} + \frac{2}{3} \\ & = -\frac{9}{15} + \frac{10}{15} = \frac{1}{15} \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & \frac{4}{15} \times (-\frac{3}{8}) \\ & = -\frac{4 \times 3}{15 \times 8} = -\frac{1 \times 1}{5 \times 2} = -\frac{1}{10} \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{5} \quad & -\frac{12}{7} \div \frac{16}{21} \\ & = -\frac{12 \times 21}{7 \times 16} = -\frac{3 \times 3}{1 \times 4} = -\frac{9}{4} \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{6} \quad & 6a + 3b - 9a - 7b \\ & = 6a - 9a + 3b - 7b \\ & = -3a - 4b \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{7} \quad & 4(2a+b) - 3(a-5b) \\ & = 8a + 4b - 3a + 15b \\ & = 8a - 3a + 4b + 15b \\ & = 5a + 19b \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{8} \quad & 48x^2y \div 6xy \times 3y \\ & = \frac{48x^2y \times 3y}{6xy} \\ & = 24xy \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{9} \quad & (x+6)(x-2) \\ & = x^2 + 4x - 12 \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{10} \quad & (x-1)^2 \\ & = x^2 - 2x + 1 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{11} \quad & \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{7} \\ & = \sqrt{42} \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{12} \quad & 8\sqrt{3} - 5\sqrt{3} \\ & = 3\sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{13} \quad & \frac{12}{\sqrt{3}} + 3\sqrt{3} \\ & = \frac{12 \times \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{3}} + 3\sqrt{3} \\ & = 4\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{3} \\ & = 7\sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{14} \quad & (\sqrt{6} + 2)(\sqrt{6} - 2) \\ & = (\sqrt{6})^2 - 2^2 \\ & = 6 - 4 \\ & = 2 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{15} \quad & \begin{cases} 3x+y=15 \\ 2x+y=11 \end{cases} \\ & \textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2} \\ & x=4 \\ & x=4 \text{を } \textcircled{1} \text{に代入} \\ & 3 \times 4 + y = 15 \\ & 12 + y = 15 \\ & y = 15 - 12 \\ & y = 3 \\ & (x, y) = (4, 3) \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{16} \quad & 11x + 5 = 8x - 7 \\ & 11x - 8x = -7 - 5 \\ & 3x = -12 \\ & x = -4 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{17} \quad & x^2 - 12x + 36 = 0 \\ & (x-6)^2 = 0 \\ & x = 6 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{18} \quad & x^2 - 49 = 0 \\ & (x+7)(x-7) = 0 \\ & x = \pm 7 \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{19} \quad & x^2 - 3x = 0 \\ & x(x-3) = 0 \\ & x = 0, 3 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{20} \quad & x^2 - 3x - 40 = 0 \\ & (x+5)(x-8) = 0 \\ & x = -5, 8 \end{aligned}$	

# 計算・方程式（「二次方程式」後） 06

3年 組 番・氏名

◆①～⑭の計算をせよ。また、⑮～㉐の方程式を解け。

① $2 - 9 = -7$	② $-6 - 5 = -11$	③ $\frac{1}{5} - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{3}{15} - \frac{10}{15} = -\frac{7}{15}$
④ $(-\frac{8}{15}) \times (-\frac{5}{6}) = \frac{8 \times 5}{15 \times 6} = \frac{4 \times 1}{3 \times 2} = \frac{4}{6}$	⑤ $\frac{5}{14} \div (-\frac{10}{21}) = -\frac{5 \times 21}{14 \times 10} = -\frac{1 \times 3}{2 \times 2} = -\frac{3}{4}$	⑥ $11a - 3b - 5a + 7b = 11a - 5a - 3b + 7b = 6a + 4b$
⑦ $4(3a - 2b) - 3(2a - b)$  $= 12a - 8b - 6a + 3b$ $= 12a - 6a - 8b + 3b$ $= 6a - 5b$	⑧ $48xy^2 \div 4xy \div 3y$  $= \frac{48xy^2}{4xy \times 3y}$ $= 4$	⑨ $(x - 4)(x - 5) = x^2 - 9x + 20$
⑩ $(x+8)(x-8) = x^2 - 64$	⑪ $\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{5} = \sqrt{35}$	⑫ $2\sqrt{2} - 6\sqrt{2} = -4\sqrt{2}$
⑬ $\frac{30}{\sqrt{5}} - 2\sqrt{5} = \frac{30 \times \sqrt{5}}{\sqrt{5} \times \sqrt{5}} - 2\sqrt{5} = 6\sqrt{5} - 2\sqrt{5} = 4\sqrt{5}$	⑭ $(\sqrt{3} + 4)(\sqrt{3} - 2) = (\sqrt{3})^2 + 2\sqrt{3} - 8 = 3 + 2\sqrt{3} - 8 = -5 + 2\sqrt{3}$	⑮ $\begin{cases} 3x - y = 11 \\ 2x + y = 14 \end{cases}$ $\begin{array}{l} ① + ② \\ 5x = 25 \\ x = 5 \end{array}$ $x = 5 \text{ を } ② \text{ に代入}$ $2 \times 5 + y = 14$ $y = 14 - 10$ $y = 4$ $(x, y) = (5, 4)$
⑯ $11x + 8 = 7x + 20$  $11x - 7x = 20 - 8$ $4x = 12$ $x = 3$	⑰ $x^2 + 4x + 4 = 0$  $(x+2)^2 = 0$ $x = -2$	
⑱ $x^2 - 36 = 0$  $(x+6)(x-6) = 0$ $x = \pm 6$	⑲ $x^2 + 9x = 0$  $x(x+9) = 0$ $x = 0, -9$	⑳ $x^2 + 5x - 24 = 0$  $(x+8)(x-3) = 0$ $x = -8, 3$

# 計算・方程式（「二次方程式」後） 07

3年 組 番・氏名

◆①～⑭の計算をせよ。また、⑯～㉐の方程式を解け。

① $-13 + 6 = -7$	② $-8 - 6 = -14$	③ $-\frac{1}{4} - \frac{2}{3} = -\frac{3}{12} - \frac{8}{12} = -\frac{11}{12}$
*④ $\frac{8}{21} \times (-\frac{7}{12}) = -\frac{8 \times 7}{21 \times 12} = -\frac{2 \times 1}{3 \times 3} = -\frac{2}{9}$	⑤ $-\frac{10}{9} \div \frac{5}{6} = -\frac{10 \times 6}{9 \times 5} = -\frac{2 \times 2}{3 \times 1} = -\frac{4}{3}$	⑥ $9a + 5b - 2a - 11b = 9a - 2a + 5b - 11b = 7a - 6b$
⑦ $5(2a+b) - 3(3a-2b)$ $= 10a + 5b - 9a + 6b$ $= 10a - 9a + 5b + 6b$ $= a + 11b$	⑧ $42x^2y \div 6xy \times 4y$ $= \frac{42x^2y \times 4y}{6xy}$ $= 28xy$	⑨ $(x-4)(x-6) = x^2 - 10x + 24$
⑩ $(x-9)^2 = x^2 - 18x + 81$	⑪ $\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{5} = \sqrt{15}$	⑫ $7\sqrt{5} - 3\sqrt{5} = 4\sqrt{5}$
⑬ $\frac{21}{\sqrt{7}} + 4\sqrt{7} = \frac{21 \times \sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt{7}} + 4\sqrt{7} = 3\sqrt{7} + 4\sqrt{7} = 7\sqrt{7}$	⑭ $(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{5}) = (\sqrt{7})^2 - (\sqrt{5})^2 = 7 - 5 = 2$	⑮ $\begin{cases} 3x+y=14 \\ x+y=8 \end{cases}$ $\begin{aligned} ① - ② & \\ 2x &= 6 \\ x &= 3 \end{aligned}$ $x=3$ を②に代入 $3+y=8$ $y=8-3$ $y=5$ $(x,y)=(3,5)$
⑯ $12x+9=8x-7$ $12x-8x=-7-9$ $4x=-16$ $x=-4$	⑰ $x^2 - 14x + 49 = 0$ $(x-7)^2 = 0$ $x=7$	⑱ $x^2 - 16 = 0$ $(x+4)(x-4) = 0$ $x=\pm 4$
	⑲ $x^2 - 9x = 0$ $x(x-9) = 0$ $x=0, 9$	⑳ $x^2 - 15x + 56 = 0$ $(x-7)(x-8) = 0$ $x=7, 8$

# 計算・方程式（「二次方程式」後） 08

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◆①～⑭の計算をせよ。また、⑯～㉐の方程式を解け。

① $6 - 11$ $= -5$	② $-7 - 6$ $= -13$	③ $\frac{1}{4} - \frac{2}{5}$ $= \frac{5}{20} - \frac{8}{20} = -\frac{13}{20}$
④ $(-\frac{7}{15}) \times (-\frac{20}{21})$  $= \frac{7 \times 20}{15 \times 21} = \frac{1 \times 4}{3 \times 3} = \frac{4}{9}$	⑤ $\frac{7}{12} \div (-\frac{14}{9})$  $= -\frac{7 \times 9}{12 \times 14} = -\frac{1 \times 3}{4 \times 2} = -\frac{3}{8}$	⑥ $7a - 4b - 3a + 9b$  $= 7a - 3a - 4b + 9b$ $= 4a + 5b$
⑦ $4(3a - 2b) - 5(2a - b)$  $= 12a - 8b - 10a + 5b$ $= 12a - 10a - 8b + 5b$ $= 2a - 3b$	⑧ $60xy^2 \div 5xy \div 3y$  $= \frac{60xy^2}{5xy \times 3y}$ $= 4$	⑨ $(x - 7)(x + 5)$  $= x^2 - 2x - 35$
⑩ $(x+3)(x-3)$  $= x^2 - 9$	⑪ $\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{5}$  $= \sqrt{10}$	⑫ $5\sqrt{3} - 11\sqrt{3}$  $= -6\sqrt{3}$
⑬ $\frac{10}{\sqrt{2}} - 7\sqrt{2}$  $= \frac{10 \times \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2}} - 7\sqrt{2}$ $= 5\sqrt{2} - 7\sqrt{2}$ $= -2\sqrt{2}$	⑭ $(\sqrt{5} + 3)^2$  $= (\sqrt{5})^2 + 6\sqrt{5} + 9$ $= 5 + 6\sqrt{5} + 9$ $= 14 + 6\sqrt{5}$	⑮ $\begin{cases} 3x+y=17 \\ x+y=7 \end{cases}$ $\textcircled{1} - \textcircled{2}$ $2x=10$ $x=5$ $x=5$ を ② に 代入 $5+y=7$ $y=7-5$ $y=2$ $(x, y)=(5, 2)$
⑯ $4x+11=6x+3$  $4x - 6x = 3 - 11$ $-2x = -8$ $x = 4$	⑰ $x^2 + 8x + 16 = 0$  $(x+4)^2 = 0$ $x = -4$	⑲ $x^2 - 8x = 0$  $x(x-8) = 0$ $x=0, 8$
⑳ $x^2 - 100 = 0$  $(x+10)(x-10) = 0$ $x = \pm 10$	㉑ $x^2 + x - 56 = 0$  $(x+8)(x-7) = 0$ $x = -4, 6$	

< 年 月 日 >